

Summary:

The international environment is witnessing an escalation and tension in the political, military and media fields between the United States and the Russian Federation and their allies after the year 2000 to reach the point of conflict between them. That's why the specialists pointed out that there was an atmosphere of a new cold war on the horizon. It culminated in the reduction of diplomats for both countries in 2018 and the imposition of economic sanctions on companies and personalities

the opponent, including these political, military, economic, technological and media means .that are used to influence the opponent and try to defeat him or to outdo him

Therefore, the means of conflict need the means and components to make that country possess the power of superiority and influence, so it is called the elements of power, which through its possession becomes that country of the great countries that deserve to occupy the rank of conflict on the international scene, and this is what it seeks and some of it owns the great powers Tin USA and The Russian Federation

The elements of strength are traditional, such as political, military, economic, technological, media and geopolitics, and some of them are non-traditional, such as ideological elements and strategic thinking that provide shaping decision makers with ideas and strategies that map the road map for leadership. The country, both internally and externally, is called the .policy-making of the country at all levels. Internally and externally

So the conflict between the United States of America and the Russian Federation begins in the geopolitical sphere of each, as the Makers of the American Decision that the American geopolitical field should move towards the control of the world starting from the control of the hard land, which is the geographical space that It runs from Central Europe to Siberia towards the Middle East, the Mediterranean and South Asia, an area that Brzezinski called "Eurasia

Brzezinski adopted McInder's geopolitical and geostrategic thesis and called for russia to be besiege, weaken and harass by all means and by all means, as evidenced by the sub-files in .which the major powers are fighting the agency regionally and internationally

Russia's role in the new international conflicts reflects the growth and development of Russian power in the post-2000 period, as the arrival of President Vladimir Putin in 2000 to the leadership of the Russian Federation represented a dramatic shift in the context of The Russian Federation's interactions with the regional and international environments, This is the result of the interaction of a range of internal and external variables, which led to the development of the Russian role in the international political system, and began the search

for the restoration of the role and status of the Russian Federation as a major force playing an active role in various global issues

The Russian role in the post-2000 period was different from that of the 1990s, which was the decline and retreat of the Russian Federation internally and its lack of ability to play any active roles in various international conflicts, especially in areas of its vital field. As a result of the political and economic crises caused by the ill-considered transformation policies of the former Russian President (Boris Yeltsin), the post-2000 Russian Federation succeeded in eliminating the challenges The Interior Ministry has gone on to address the external threats of attempts to contain and encircle the Russian Federation through the enlargement of NATO and the European Union, which helped it to meet those challenges the recovery of its economy by restoring state control over the energy sector, and Agra

The conflict between the United States of America and the Russian Federation took the principle of competition in the military, technological, scientific and economic field, and then this rivalry began to turn into a conflict over spheres of influence, as there are many issues that are being wrestled between the two parties in the eastern region Europe is like a missile .shield in eastern Europe and an energy file to European countries

In their struggle against the Eastern European region, the United States and the Russian Federation have adopted several means, including political, media, military and economic means. Each according to the possibilities and circumstances available to him, to use to put pressure on the other side, in order to gain, strengthen the international standing and expand its vital field

The study concluded that the concept of conflict in general, is a very complex phenomenon in terms of its components, dimensions and levels. It is necessary to adopt an integrative vision of a concept of conflict, in order to develop a successful strategy to confront the conflict situation. The sources of conflict have also been mentioned at the international level, and the associated efforts of the parties to the conflict to support their aspirations to increase their strength, or to retain them. Search for alternative ways or sources of force through which you can restore or correct the balance of power relations with the opposing parties. This strengthens or implicates the trend towards conflict between countries. It should also be noted that conflict as a concept has a complex nature, which derives its characteristics from

8%

The conflict, on the other hand, is a humanitarian phenomenon arising from conflicts of interest, or the willingness of two or more parties to carry out conflicting actions among themselves. The phenomenon of international conflict is unique to the phenomena of international relations as a phenomenon of extreme complexity as a result of the multiplicity of its dimensions and the overlap of its causes and sources and the interlocking of its interactions and direct and indirect effects, and the varying levels that occur there in terms .of range, intensity, and violence

The apparent theory of conflict at the international level, in terms of the causes, results and methods to be taken in the conflict phenomenon, was explained according to the level of the conflict or its causes or circumstances, to establish the mechanisms and means to manage the international conflict. We find that managing a successful international conflict is only to adapt the wills to achieve a specific goal and in a certain way. This administration is influenced by the personality of the conflict manager, and the models

The force is one of the most important aspects of the ability of countries to deal with issues, developments and conflicts in the international arena. There must be many elements of that power that these countries enjoy, and in the field of study the researcher found that both the United States of America and the Russian Federation have many strengths, as they have the elements of strength traditionally which includes the elements of military and political power Economic, geopolitical, scientific and technological, they have the elements of strength in a non-traditional sense, which includes strategic thinkers who plan for the future of the nation .and reach the desired goals to achieve them and gain international status

So we find that one of the traditional elements is the military components as the United States and The Russian Federation compete in the military field, so the states of The

One of the traditional strengths is the political components, as the United States of America enjoys a political system characterized by internal stability, and the exchange of power peacefully through democratic mechanisms, and the formulation of foreign political decision depends on several institutions, while the Russian Federation has considered the necessity Rearranging the internal situation and addressing the problems and crises it faced after the break-up of the Soviet Union, in order to launch a new foreign policy based on the introduction of Russia's strategic interests, so Vladimir Putin acknowledged the need for the Russian Federation to define for itself new bases based on Basically to achieve its national .interests

One of the traditional strengths is the economic components, as the United States dominates the world economy through the dominance of the U.S. dollar on the rest of the international %currencies, and the domination of the most important institutions

In light of the foregoing, the Eastern European region as an important U.S. strategic depth may proceed to play any regional or international role in the region, the strategic option that gives Russian policy greater flexibility in managing its interests in this region, and a key factor in redrawing the Russian strategic role as it represents The main bet for the future in the Russian perspective aimed at restoring Russia's central role on the European continent

As well as emphasizing flexibility in dealing with international crises, by emphasizing the importance of the Security Council and international legitimacy, not through hegemonic policies, so that Russia supports the collective efforts and not the unilateral policies of the United States and NATO, this shows Russia's awareness of its weak influence. In the face of

the United States and NATO, it has resorted to multilateral agreements to preserve its vital interests, rather than direct confrontation with the West, as evidenced by the statement by former Prime Minister Primakov at the time that Russia is against the use of force against any country outside the Security Council, and that Russia Efforts are being made to avoid escalation of any tension, in addition to the way Russia deals with the regional demands of the new neighboring countries, the way to resolve the material differences with it, the sharing of the Black Sea fleet and its base with Ukraine, and the way to deal with nato's eastward expansion, in addition to the %

We find that the Russian Federation is in the stage of reaching its status and international prestige and reaching the great powers again, and it is able to reach a multipolar system that is one of the most prominent poles, and to end the unipolarity enjoyed by the United States of America, hence the countries that were The Soviet astronomy, which joined NATO, will seek to return to the Russian Federation again, because the accession of those countries to the Alliance was the result of the nature of the international system as a unipolar system, and with the return of the Russian Federation as the most prominent poles of the new regime would be in the interest of the countries to keep away Therefore, we find that if the countries move towards the Russian Federation is better for them than to enter into a permanent conflict with it, which helps the success of the opinion is the tendency of the people towards the Russian Federation as well as their dependence on them in various fields, not to mention proximity and neighborliness

The most important equation is that of the new regional conflict between the United States and the Russian Federation, as the two countries seek economic benefits through the development of the Caspian energy sector and seek to determine the ways in which energy will pass to the outside world, Moreover, the United States of America and the Russian Federation place the Caspian Sea region, Central Asia and Eastern Europe among their important geopolitical orientations in the new redistribution of world power after the Cold War, and the top leaders of the United States and the Russian Federation, secure, Strategic trends of this kind take precedence over purely economic considerations when calculating .the national interest

According to the foregoing, the United States of America has formulated a new strategy consistent with the requirements of its phase based on a precise bilateral strategy in dealing with all the pivotal forces, but a dominant framework for strategic cooperation is also needed to manage the geopolitical convergence that we are witnessing. Today, strategic cooperation includes four elements of doubling U.S. forces, building strong relationships with pivotal powers, and cooperating with these forces to solve global problems and secure their .bets

This shift in U.S. strategy is reflected in U.S.-Russian relations through which Russia has emerged that its voice is heard and respected in the new international order, especially those

E

affecting its security, and the second should the United States of America and its allies .emphasize that their interest in balance The forces didn't end with the end