

Summary:

The research entitled " Terrorism and the International Political Order After the events of 11 September 2001 ". It deals with the conceptualization of the concepts of terrorism and the International Political Order, referring to the failure of the International Community to agree on a specific definition for the concept of terrorism and the absence of the international conventions of a definition to distinguish it from the organized crime and the political crime as well as from the forces of resistance since the concepts were confused between terrorism and the international recognized legitimacy.

The research also deals with the International Political Order and its stages of development, especially after the end of the Cold war and the events of September 11th 2001, which constituted a sharp turning point in the history of the international order and a re – assortment in accordance with the new international changes especially after the announcement of the global war on terrorism led by the United States of America, which sought to take steps to employ this war to strengthen its influence, especially in the Middle east and the Central and South Asia to try to co – ordinate the regimes in this region to achieve their strategies to besiege China and the Russian Federation, which made this trend a reason for changing the map of international alliances, which led to the entry of the International Political Order in a new phase.

It is noteworthy that the emergence of non – international norms, foremost international terrorism, the decline in the status of the nation – state, the activity of the globalization tools of the World Trade Organization , the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund influenced the policies of foreign countries and their multiplication as well as the spread of cultural invasion after the information communication revolution that led to the decline of the borders of the task of geographical boundaries, but the neutralization of geography and natural and artificial boundaries, which helped in the weakness of the control of regimes, affecting the relation and interaction at the external level.

It is remarkable that the emergence of the Organization of the Islamic State in Iraq and Syria (ISIS) in 2014 affected the events of the international events and their interaction. Terrorism has shown a new, uncommon aspect of armed groups in the Organization of Islamic State (ISIS) were able to occupy vast areas in Iraq and Syria, declaring the state of Islamic caliphate. It seeks to establish a state based

on extremist intellectual foundations that have harmed human rights and threaten life and property.

Trump's arrival in 2016 was a turning point in US strategy, especially at the foreign policy level. As he headed for a radical change in US foreign policy, declaring his motto (America first) and he would reconsider many treaties and agreements between the United States and other international parties such as Iran's nuclear agreement , which would change the direction of the international interactions such as amending existing alliances or creating new international alliances in line with the requirements of US national interests.

It is noted that the effect of Terrorism on the International Political Order, the events of September 11th 2001, and the US war in Afghanistan and Iraq formed the lifeline of the extreme right – wing parties in Europe and the United States, prompting Trump to come to power by revitalizing the separatist national trend and shifting US foreign policy from intervention strategy to isolation strategy if it come to the US interest, it will intervene military.

The impact of this is also the rise of the extreme right – wing parties to power in many European countries, the existing political entities, Britain's exit from the European Union and finally the Orientalization of the International Political Order requires reading the international events and the role of the international terrorism as international actor in these events, which indicates that the system is destined for the multipolar system, especially after the continued expansion of the powers of China, The Russian Federation and Japan. At the economic level it is worth mentioning that the continuation of Trump policies, especially if the US administration second, the International Political Order will pass through an era of polarization and chaos in the international community over the near and medium term .