

## abstract

---

### Abstract

The European Union has adopted several policies in order to dominate the North African region and preserve its interests in that important part of the world, as it is considered a colonial legacy in addition to its geographical location that distinguishes it, as it includes sea lanes such as the Strait of Gibraltar and the Suez Canal, which controls more than (80%). From global trade in addition to the oil supplies that cross through it to Europe and the world, it was and still is the scene of international conflict between the great powers, in addition to the components it enjoys from oil, gas, phosphate, iron, and agricultural and animal wealth, it has worked to strengthen its political and economic relations. And after the events of The Arab Spring in 2011 was able, through a series of measures, including at the political level, to raise the level of exchange of visits and present Financial aid, increasing the volume of trade exchange and increasing the volume of investments in order to preserve its interests and prevent any other international power from occupying its place in the region. The European Union countries are working to keep the North African region safe and stable because this stability will reflect positively on the security and stability of the European Union. Agreements of cooperation and exchange of information in the field of combating terrorism and

## abstract

---

illegal immigration were concluded in order to prevent the infiltration of terrorist groups into Europe. In the region, with the exception of Libya, because of the international ban imposed on the supply of arms to it, despite the regional and international changes that occurred in the North African region with the entry of new players in the region such as China, Russia and Turkey, it was able to maintain its position as a first partner politically, economically and commercially despite taking Different policies, while presenting future scenes of the European Union's policy towards Egypt and Libya. The first is the scene of increasing integration The second is a scene of retreat and retreat, and as for the third, it is a scene of the continuity of the existing situation, with the researcher agreeing with the first scene.