

Dual Containment Strategy in American Foreign Policy and its Applications

,Iraq after 1991 model

Despite of the changes which happened in America foreign policy after the events of the eleventh of September in 2001 and what preceded it of events like the end of the first Persian gulf war between Iraq and Iran which resulted in appearance of Iraq as a territorial military force has a great ambitions supported by a huge economic abilities and growing military industry if it was have the fate to go on , it might have led to a state of force balance , but the aggressive policy and the anarchy of Iraq regime destroyed all the abilities of Iraq . And near the time of end of this war the fates had the will to take place the most important event which is the collapse of the communist system countries (ideology and regimes) , and lastly followed by collapse the communism pole Soviet Union by disengaging its republics and thus the duet pole world system have been finished and the single pole world system have begun . The single pole world system which was known later by the new world system . This concept arose after Malta conference in 1989, which is in fact an American concept depend on the base of expanding the concepts of globalization and liberalism and imposing the United States hegemony over the world , and because the US policy has been planned and determined before a several decades , so it attempts firstly to set the peace which depends on a basis of achieving the national security of America and the second facing the challenges and risks which are might making the threat on this peace , after the end of cold war was the most prominent threat of this peace and the world security is the terrorism which required a new security strategy differs from the conventional strategy of deterrence which became not suitable in confrontation of enemy (terror) which it's the only aim of destruction to achieve two essential targets one of them to achieve two essential targets, one of them is to prove the self (the existence) ,which the bands which have not clear aims and ideology to achieve it by random killing for innocents and indiscriminate destruction to create a state of horror and scare in the safe societies . The second target represented by appearance

of extremist movements (like Al-Qaida) which depend on the religion as an ideology to spread its programs ,aims and conflict with the foes and also appearance of despotic regimes which lost one of the most important resources of continuance and supporting after absence of the duet world system and the balance force conflict , so this regimes attempt to create a new state of balance force by depending on the horror through the terrorism with its tow type-bands terror and regimes terror- to confront the single pole world system –the new world system-.

In the midst of these events emerged a new enemy imposed on the United States to change the way of the confrontation , this situation required a new strategy expressed Liddell Hart (the traditional concepts of deterrence will not work against an terrorist enemy has a declared objectives are wanton destruction and the targeting of innocents) , this strategy is based on the perception of the nature and means and sources of this threat, and what increase the danger in problem is the intersection between technology - possession of weapons lethal - and the fundamentalism - extremist movements - .

From the middle of all these accumulations changed concepts of war to the concepts of pre-emptive war based on suspicion, according to the theory of one per cent for (Dick Cheney) which resulted in the concept of rogue states or the axis of evil - which sought and strives to acquire technology - to change the concepts of containment policy to a new policy based strategy - proactive preventive strike - That deal with the threat before its implementation and frustration before happening

The policy of containment that led purposes in dismantling the Soviet Union reappeared with a new philosophy of the visions old tools and modern methods commensurate with real dangers and potential rogue states, has the form of Iraq spearhead these countries after its invasion of Kuwait and his quest to acquire weapons of mass destruction by U.S. propaganda (anti-Iraq's ambitions).

For this, the Iraqi event has become a strategic dimension on the international level and increased the event complex and important with each passing day because of the absence strategy and outlook receiving the Iraq state at that time where it destroyed all its

economic ,political and social capabilities without the taking into account the changing international situation and international interests.

The research presented in this study consists of three chapters, in addition to the boot of the concepts of strategy, containment and dual containment and answer the questions raised by the problematic research and validation of the hypothesis of the research through the study and analysis of the strategy.

- The first chapter discusses the research in a containment strategy in the foreign policy of the United States in three sections gave a researcher at the first of a vision for the foundation of intellectual and historical strategy of dual containment, while the second section focuses on the mechanisms for implementing the strategy of containment and either the third section has departed to study the role of Governors new strategy of dual containment

In the second quarter gave the research vision of the importance of Iraq in the U.S. strategy through three sections also was the first of them is interested in studying foreign policy of the United States toward Iraq before the events of 2 \ August \ 1990, in what treatment the second section the occupation of Iraq - the interests and goals in the foreseeable U.S.- The third topic was about alternative strategies for dual containment policy in the foreign policy of the United States.

The third chapter, which came entitled containment strategy and administration of Iraq after the change in 2003 has included three sections also eating First research the Bush Doctrine and containment strategy, while taking the second part of Iraq a model for democratic transformation in the region, while departed third section to the security agreement as a new containment in Iraq.

Finally, the study concluded the most important findings, conclusions and recommendations reached by the researcher.