

Abstract

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Pressing groups and advantages are and old social and political phenomena but didn't appear in political life till before some decades ago and defined as a consistent organization to defend specific benefits and is practiced in case of urgent need to press on general sovereignty in aim to obtain decisions that serve this group.

Pressing groups played an important role on political regime throw enabling the individuals to practice their rights in managing general affairs of their countries through pressing on government systems and affecting centers of issuing the general decisions. General decisions related with public affairs issued from variant systems of the gov. in fact are a direct reflection for variant powers inside that country, the term of pressing groups is most common and wide spread term in most contemporary constitutional political studies.

American pressing groups are considered as a political pattern for the international pressing groups and major pivot of the American political regime's mechanism and its active organization on the reign and the quality and size of available authorities according to the constitution for these organization and materials that granted constitutional protection for the work of informal organization like pressing and benefits groups .

We have seen that pressing groups may be one of the shapes of democratic regimes if these groups be committed with its declared goal even if it preferred the benefits of its members as a main request for itself as long as it doesn't conflicts with the public benefit and may turns into a dangerous group in igniting the public opinion or may mislead and corrupt it.

American Pressing groups are considered the most informal powers that act on decision making notably democratic regimes due to the legality of action taken from constitutional rules that allow its formation and work.

Through what was mentioned above we can conclude the following :

- 1- Pressing groups are a wider conception than the benefits groups because all pressing groups are benefits groups but not all benefits groups are pressing groups.
- 2- Most pressing groups are political and defend their benefits and not look for dominate the authority but endeavor to impact on it to achieve its goals.

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- 3- pressing groups are characterized with existence of active relationship between itself and process of making the public politics and this relation comes as a respond to the interaction of pressing groups.
- 4- American pressing groups characterized with variety because of the nature of American political regime.
- 5- Israeli loopy is one of the most powerful American pressing groups represented by IPAK organization as an organized political organization own all elements to be as the top of successful political regime.
- 6- Israeli loopy practiced its dominant power through coalition with other Jewish org. that spread in USA.
- 7- New conservatives put in their priorities the protection of Israel and make this goal as a main principle and pivot in their policy.
- 8- The loopy of oil companies is one of the most external powerful American pressing groups that incite to ignite wars and control oil sources.
- 9- The loopy of the industrial martial group is considered one of the most powerful pressing groups infecting on the drawing of external American policy.
- 10- Its been proved that the coalition of pressing groups represented by Israeli loopy, industrial martial groups and oil loopy companies have implicated and lure Iraq to wade a regional war against Iran and invade Kuwait then invade Iraq by USA.
- 11- Pressing groups represented by Israeli loopy, industrial martial groups and oil loopy companies were behind the reason of postponing the withdrawal of USA forces from Iraq till 2011.
- 12- Pressing groups and common opinion have a big role in making the decision of withdrawal of USA forces from Iraq.
- 13- The external pressing groups represented by Israeli loopy, industrial martial groups and oil loopy companies have a big role in supporting ISIS to invade part of Iraqi lands.